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| <p>한양대학교 ERICA</p> <p>2018학년도 편입학전형 문제지</p> <p>영 어</p> | <p>문제 유형</p> <p>A</p> |
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| <p>1. 문제지 상단의 문제 유형을 표시하시오.</p> <p>① A형 ② B형</p> <p>[2-3] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법에 맞지 <u>않는</u> 것을 고르시오.</p> <p>2. Before the oil spill, more than 60 percent of all oysters ①<u>harvesting</u> in U.S. waters were caught in the Gulf of Mexico. Today that share has dropped to about 40 percent. Many ②<u>threatened</u> and endangered species also live in the Gulf: sea turtles, Florida manatees, whooping cranes, and bald eagles. Dolphins are a frequent sight. Giant squid, jellyfish, and octopuses ③<u>swimming</u> through the Gulf's waters pass some of America's most beautiful but also most ④<u>imperiled</u> coral reefs. [2점]</p> <p>3. Sorry that I didn't write to you last week, but I ①<u>have been so busy</u> lately at the hospital. Three of the doctors were sick and I ②<u>had to fill in for them</u> all last week. Daniel and I finally went to see the Bolshoi Ballet. I ③<u>had never seen such a crowd</u> at our local theater! Our seats were quite good, and we could see the dancers very well. We were all surprised, though, when the prima ballerina ④<u>had slipped and fell</u> during the first act. She broke her leg and they took her to the hospital immediately. [3점]</p> <p>[4-8] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.</p> <p>4. One way that people can communicate with one another is by <u>manipulating</u> the space between them. People have a very strong sense of the personal space that surrounds them and are greatly discomforted when it is invaded. Crowded subway cars, for example, may be experienced as psychologically uncomfortable, and outbreaks of aggression are more likely in crowded situations. [2점]</p> <p>① measuring ② maximizing ③ minimizing ④ maneuvering</p> | <p>5. The search for signals from intelligent beings in outer space may indeed be <u>a roll of the dice</u>, but after years of struggling to be taken seriously, it has become a respectable scientific endeavor. Its advocates now form an active, worldwide network of scientists who have made significant discoveries and developed techniques that could bear fruit in such diverse fields as telecommunications and theories of star formation. [2점]</p> <p>① randomized ② chance ③ manageable ④ tedious</p> <p>6. Sir Arthur Fairbairn was a man great enough to shoulder his responsibilities gracefully, tirelessly, and successfully, leaving behind him some concrete examples of generosity and <u>philanthropy</u> as well as the memory of a genial heart and a simple soul doing good in an aristocratic manner. [2점]</p> <p>① audacity ② charity ③ publicity ④ purity</p> <p>7. National responsibility is a societal response to the impact of the Industrial Revolution. Reduced to its simplest terms, it is an assumption of a collective duty to compensate for the inability of individuals to cope with the <u>rigors</u> of the era. [2점]</p> <p>① hardships ② issues ③ liabilities ④ influences</p> <p>8. Almost 150 years after photovoltaic cells and wind turbines were invented, they still generate only 7% of the world's electricity. Yet something remarkable is happening. From being peripheral to the energy system just over a decade ago, they are now growing faster than any other energy source and their falling costs are making them competitive with fossil fuels. Researchers expect renewables to account for half of the growth in global energy supply over the next 20 years. It is no longer <u>far-fetched</u> to think that the world is entering an era of clean, unlimited, and cheap power. About time, too. [3점]</p> <p>① illogical ② misleading ③ premature ④ unrealistic</p> |
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15. Long-term happiness is fleeting no matter what your bank account looks like, but research shows that money can, in fact, buy you short-term bursts of joy — if you spend wisely. Buying yourself experiences like concerts or vacations has been linked to greater happiness than material purchases, and even the anticipation of a fun event can cause substantial enjoyment, _____. But maybe most importantly, people who spend money on others are proven to be measurably happier than those who spend on themselves. So do yourself a favor: Buy happiness for someone else. You might also be falling for these other happiness myths. [2점]

- ① regardless of when the experience occurs
- ② regardless of which anticipation you have
- ③ regardless of what the experience promises
- ④ regardless of whether the anticipation is fulfilled

16. One of the best and the worst things about this time of year is the ____ (A) ____ of culinary temptations. There are Christmas cookies at work, cakes on countertops, and boxes of candy arriving in the mail. Eating them, of course, can be fun, delicious, and socially and emotionally satisfying. But frequently ____ (B) ____ can lead to guilt and the dreaded holiday weight gain. While managing temptations seems like an individual battle, there are lots of factors involved — including your relationships. [3점]

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------------|---------------|
| ① overflowing | overfeeding |
| ② overfeeding | overflowing |
| ③ overindulging | overabundance |
| ④ overabundance | overindulging |

17. Over the years, the news media outlets in this country have been a watchdog: We have exposed corruption, held a mirror to society, and been at the vanguard of protecting democratic freedoms. But the watchdog is now becoming ____ (A) _____. A veteran journalist once famously said, “When journalists were asked to bend, they crawled.” Today, we must learn to stand up straight, not only when the national anthem is played but when we are faced with the rapid ____ (B) ____ of our credibility. [3점]

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|---------|
| ① a lapdog | erosion |
| ② a lapdog | growth |
| ③ an underdog | erosion |
| ④ an underdog | growth |

18. During his presidential campaign, Donald Trump vowed to construct a wall along America’s southern border with Mexico to curtail illegal immigration. He often gave one caveat: This “big, beautiful wall” would have a “big, beautiful door” for those entering the country lawfully. Now, though, fellow Republicans have begun arguing that the door for legal immigrants should be made ____ (A) _____. There are two main paths for immigrants to become legal permanent residents in America: work and family. A new bill proposed by two Republican senators would restrict the family route, which is sometimes referred to as “chain” migration. Unveiled on February 7th, the bill would allow legal permanent residents to sponsor their spouses or children under 18 for residency, but not more ____ (B) ____ or adult relatives, as green-card holders can now. [2점]

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------|---------|
| ① bigger | close |
| ② bigger | distant |
| ③ smaller | close |
| ④ smaller | distant |

19. While it may seem to be another specialization altogether, English language teachers often find that they must also serve as reading skills teachers since emphasis on reading has become one of the primary curricular concerns in second and foreign language programs. ____ (A) ____, reading is often the chief goal of learners in countries where English is taught as a foreign language; while reading and writing together are the central activities in most intermediate and advanced programs at the secondary and postsecondary levels. Attention to academic reading or reading-for-the-purpose-of-learning, ____ (B) ____, has come to be one of the most important methodological topics in the field of teaching English to speakers of other languages. [2점]

- | (A) | (B) |
|----------------|-------------|
| ① Occasionally | therefore |
| ② Occasionally | for example |
| ③ In fact | therefore |
| ④ In fact | for example |

20. Angkor was built near the great lake of Tonle Sap and the Tonle Sap River. For half the year, the Tonle Sap River flows south into the Mekong River; for the other half, during the monsoons, the river reverses direction and empties into Tonle Sap Lake, which doubles in size. The ancient Khmer mastered the annual cycles of flood and drought and built sophisticated ____ (A) ____ systems. They could harvest two or even three rice crops every year. The bountiful rice harvest sustained the large population and freed large numbers of peasants from agricultural work. Manpower was available to build massive monuments and to protect the empire. According to some contemporary accounts, life in the Khmer empire was ____ (B) _____. Chinese ambassador Chou Ta-Kuan wrote in the thirteenth century: "Chinese sailors coming to the country note with pleasure that it is not necessary to wear clothes, and, since rice is easily had, households easily run, furniture easily come by, and trade easily carried on, a great many sailors desert to take up permanent residence." [2점]

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① irrigation | utopia |
| ② irrigation | dystopia |
| ③ irritation | utopia |
| ④ irritation | dystopia |

21. A Japanese professor is building the ultimate drone. In some ways, it is the antithesis of what a drone should be. Drones are supposed to laze around in the hive while their sisters collect nectar and pollinate flowers. But pollination is this drone's very reason for existing. The drone in question is the ____ (A) ____ of Dr. Eijiro Miyako, in Tsukuba, Japan. It is the first attempt by an engineer to deal with what many perceive as an impending agricultural crisis. Pollinating insects in general, and bees in particular, are falling in numbers. The reasons why are obscure. But some fear certain crops will become scarcer and more expensive as a result. Attempts to boost the number of natural pollinators have so far failed. Perhaps, thinks Dr. Miyako, it is time to build some ____ (B) ____ ones instead. [2점]

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① brainpower | artificial |
| ② brainpower | efficient |
| ③ brainchild | artificial |
| ④ brainchild | efficient |

22. It is estimated that there are between 6,000 and 7,000 languages spoken in the world today. *The Ethnologue*, a publication of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, lists 6,800 distinct languages, but some of those are considered dialects by most linguists. A more conservative, commonly used estimate is around 6,000. According to UNESCO, half of today's languages have fewer than 10,000 speakers, and a quarter have fewer than 1,000. UNESCO classifies languages as follows. When the number of people speaking a language is actively growing, it is considered healthy. When children are no longer taught a language, it is considered ____ (A) _____. When a language is spoken by only a handful of elderly people, it is considered ____ (B) _____. When no one at all speaks a language as a first language, it is considered extinct. [3점]

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① jeopardized | ill |
| ② corrupted | sick |
| ③ endangered | moribund |
| ④ threatened | morbid |

[23-25] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

23. [2점]

- (A) Stephanie has many _____ to her bow. Before opting for a career in interior design, she was a photographer and a Wall Street mergers specialist.
- (B) I think this is an extremely generous offer. There are no _____ attached and I will recommend that everyone accept.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| ① threads | ② tricks |
| ③ cords | ④ strings |

24. [2점]

- (A) When browsing for software, make sure you are actually getting a copy of the company's free antivirus tool — and not just the free trial version of a more comprehensive paid program. Depending on the program, you may be asked to share user _____ for research or see ads and upgrade offers within the free software. Paid versions typically provide more comprehensive protections, like network or game scanning.
- (B) Knowledge on its own is not enough to be competent in today's world. Phones and PCs can provide more knowledge than you can learn in your lifetime. We are more competent in some intellectual tasks if we are more competent in our emotions, because when we have a clear idea about our feelings, it's easier to make decisions. Understanding one's emotions is much more important than raw _____.

- ① data ② profiles
 ③ experiences ④ skills

25. [3점]

- (A) For the next decade, electric cars will remain reliant on government incentives and sales mandates in places like Europe, China, and California. But as automakers introduce a greater variety of models and lower costs, electric cars will reach a point where they can stand on their own. Still, this outcome is _____ guaranteed. Governments could scale back their incentives before plug-in vehicles become fully competitive — many states are already beginning to tax electric cars.
- (B) Monolingual ghettos are bad for science. In 2004, work on the transfer of avian flu from birds to pigs languished unread in Chinese while critical time was lost. In the study's sample, only half of Spanish-language papers and a third of those in Japanese even had abstracts in English. Those that did, unsurprisingly, were more likely to be published in prestigious, peer reviewed journals. But the bird-flu case shows that these sources _____ include all the science that matters. Some good scientists simply don't write in English.

- ① mostly ② hardly
 ③ definitely ④ provisionally

[26-28] 다음 글을 읽고 아래의 주어진 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 곳을 고르시오.

26. Archaeologists have excavated ancient pyramids in Egypt and more recent ones in Central and South America. (A) Similarities have been noted in the design and construction of these monuments found thousands of kilometers apart. (B) Thor Heyerdahl, the Norwegian explorer, put together a ship based on ancient Egyptian drawings and set sail for Barbados to lend support to the theory of cultural contact. (C) Heyerdahl ran into various problems in his first attempt to reach Barbados and had to abandon his efforts. (D) On a second try he did reach Barbados, as the ancient Egyptians might have done. [3점]

Some researchers have attempted to determine through direct experiment whether contact could have existed between these pyramid builders.

- ① (A) ② (B)
 ③ (C) ④ (D)

27. Technology education does consider technology's problems. But it should also be said that technology awareness does not imply a negative attitude toward technology. It implies a critical attitude. (A) To be "against technology" makes no more sense than to be "against food." (B) We can't live without either. But to observe that it is dangerous to eat too much food, or to eat food that has no nutritional value, is not to be "antifood." (C) Technology education aims at students' learning about what technology helps us to do and what it hinders us from doing; it is about how technology uses us, for good or ill, and about how it has used people in the past, for good or ill. (D) It is about how technology creates new worlds, for good or ill. [3점]

It is to suggest what may be the best uses of food.

- ① (A) ② (B)
 ③ (C) ④ (D)

[38-39] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Baseball is one of the most widely watched and played sports in the world, ranking with soccer and basketball in terms of the number of countries in which it is played and the number of people who take part in the game. The game — originally known as “townball” — developed in the early nineteenth century in the northeastern United States. It borrowed from the English games of cricket and rounders, and from children’s games such as “one old cat.” In the 1840s, Alexander Cartwright _____ the field dimensions in use today. In 1858, sportswriter Henry Chadwick wrote the first rule book. Union soldiers helped spread the popularity of the game during the Civil War (1861–1865). Then, in 1869, baseball’s first professional team, the Cincinnati Red Stockings, was organized. The National League was established in 1876, and the rival American League in 1901. The first World Series was played between the Pittsburgh Pirates, the champions of the National League, and the Boston Pilgrims, American League champions, in 1903. Baseball had become “the national pastime” of the United States.

38. 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [2점]

- ① increased ② diversified
- ③ temporized ④ standardized

39. 위 글의 내용과 맞지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① Baseball was influenced by English games such as cricket and rounders.
- ② The American League was established much earlier than the National League.
- ③ Baseball was originally known as townball in the early nineteenth century in the United States.
- ④ The first World Series was played between the Pittsburgh Pirates and the Boston Pilgrims.

[40-41] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Walter Pitts was used to being bullied. He’d been born into a tough family in Prohibition-era Detroit, where his father, a boilermaker, had no trouble raising his fists to get his way. The neighborhood boys weren’t much better. One afternoon in 1935, they chased him through the streets until he ducked into the local library to hide. The library was familiar ground, where he had taught himself Greek, Latin, logic, and mathematics — better than home, where his father insisted he drop out of school and go to work. Outside, the world was messy. Inside, it all made sense. Not wanting to risk another run-in that night, Pitts stayed hidden until the library closed for the evening. Alone, he wandered throughout the stacks of books until he came across *Principia Mathematica*, a three-volume set written by Bertrand Russell and Alfred Whitehead between 1910 and 1913, which attempted to reduce all of mathematics to pure logic. Pitts sat down and began to read. For three days he remained in the library until he had read each volume cover to cover — nearly 2,000 pages in all — and had _____ several mistakes. Deciding that Bertrand Russell himself needed to know about them, the boy sent a letter to Russell detailing the errors. Not only did Russell write back, he was so impressed that he invited Pitts to study with him as a graduate student at Cambridge University in England. Pitts couldn’t oblige him, though — he was only 12 years old. But three years later, when he heard that Russell would be visiting the University of Chicago, the 15-year-old ran away from home and headed for Illinois. He never saw his family again.

40. 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [2점]

- ① ignored ② made
- ③ identified ④ concealed

41. 위 글의 내용과 맞지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① Pitts’ father wanted him to become a great scholar.
- ② It took Pitts three days to read *Principia Mathematica*.
- ③ Pitts was accustomed to being bullied by neighborhood boys.
- ④ Russell invited Pitts to come to Cambridge University as a graduate student.