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영어고사 문제지(40문항)

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[Questions 1-5] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined word(s).

1. No one can get the better of her in an argument.
 ① obey ② cheat
 ③ defeat ④ persuade

2. Esperanto is a language that was invented by a man named L. L. Zamenhof in 1887. It is called a constructed language because it didn't develop naturally.
 ① useful ② substitute
 ③ artificial ④ surrealistic

3. In later life, with retirement, an empty nest, and parents and sometimes spouses gone, brothers and sisters often turn back to each other for a special affinity and link to the past.
 ① tribute ② closeness
 ③ animosity ④ contagion

4. He is a young hiphop musician who has made a fortune through a lot of hit songs. His blatant show of wealth is epitomized by his gold encrusted belt buckle.
 ① too banal ② too obscure
 ③ too conspicuous ④ too belligerent

5. It seems that no one in history has indulged in bathing the way the Romans did. Nearly a dozen large public bathhouses dotted the city.
 ① armed themselves with
 ② satiated themselves with
 ③ repressed themselves in
 ④ acquainted themselves with

[Questions 6-8] Choose the one that best fills in the blank.

6. Greenhouse gas has grown sharply since 2000, despite growing _____ about climate change.
 ① concerns ② references
 ③ gains ④ competitions

7. Hawaii is a small but beautiful group of islands in the South East Pacific Ocean and is _____ by Polynesians.
 ① hindered ② regarded
 ③ inhabited ④ complicated

8. Concerning longevity, larger networks don't always seem to be advantageous to women. Certain kinds of ties add more demands rather than _____ more help.
 ① generate ② distribute
 ③ fascinate ④ attribute

[Questions 9-14] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

9. Ms. Sandra Allen will be in attendance for the opening night festivities at the restored Peabody Art Center, a space _____ native sculptures from all over the world.
 ① feature ② featuring
 ③ featured ④ used to feature

10. In Korea, a new regulation has recently made _____ a gift worth more than \$40.
 ① it illegal for people to give or take
 ② people to give or take it illegally
 ③ illegal for people to give or take
 ④ for people to give or take illegally

11. He knows from experience that money is not _____ gives a person happiness.
 ① which ② that
 ③ who ④ what

12. They _____ buy a house now because a price increase is coming soon.
 ① suggested I to ② suggested to me
 ③ suggested that I ④ suggested me to

13. In recent decades, over half of the big cat's prime habitat has been taken over by ranching, farming, and development. The jaguars are threatened. Conservationists are worried and _____ to protect these powerful animals from extinction.
 ① working ② worked
 ③ to work ④ being worked

14. As the aging population leaves work, many find that they have not saved enough money for their retirement. ____ (A) ____, the only cost-effective solution is to move into the households of their children or other relatives. ____ (B) ____, those who have lost touch with relatives must rely on the government or charitable organizations for support.
- ① (A) For many (B) Therefore
 ② (A) For the young (B) In contrast
 ③ (A) For one (B) Accordingly
 ④ (A) For some (B) However

[Questions 15–16] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

15. These days, the most popular alternative ①to the traditional baby shower is a “couple’s shower,” ②which friends invite both parents-to-be for brunch or dinner. As one mother ③puts it, “If we want our husbands to take an active role in the birth ④as well as in child bearing, then let’s start at the couple’s shower.”
16. Our activities online are often ①contrasted with real life, as though the things we do online are somehow ②less real. There's a sense of anonymity, so we feel less accountable for our behavior. The Internet also makes it far ③more easily to stumble upon things inadvertently, things that we ④would usually avoid in everyday life.

[Questions 17–25] Choose the one that most logically fits the sentence.

17. The number that seems to be almost universally considered unlucky is 13. No other number has had such a bad reputation for so long. The ancient Romans regarded it as a symbol of death, destruction, and misfortune. One of the earliest written stories about the number 13 appears in Norwegian mythology. This story tells about a feast at Valhalla to which _____ gods were invited. Loki, the god of evil, came uninvited, raising the number to 13. In the struggle to throw out Loki, Balder, the favorite of the gods, was killed.
- ① 11 (B) 12
 ③ 13 (D) 14

18. _____ is the property of biological systems to remain diverse and productive indefinitely. It can also be defined as a socio-ecological process characterized by the pursuit of a common ideal.
- ① Initiation
 ② Profitability
 ③ Commitment
 ④ Sustainability
19. An intimate relationship does not banish loneliness. Only when we are comfortable with who we are and can function independently in a healthy way, can we truly function within a relationship. Two halves do not make a whole when it comes to a healthy relationship: it takes two _____.
- ① parts (B) twins
 ③ halves (D) wholes
20. In the forests of West Virginia, USA, digging for wild ginseng has been a tradition for generations. There’s even been a nickname for these diggers: *sengers*. However, there are laws for _____ the plants can be picked. The picking season only runs from September to November and only mature plants can be picked by hand.
- ① when and why
 ② where and why
 ③ when and how
 ④ where and how
21. Coober Pedy, a dusty town in South Australia, sits atop the world’s greatest known deposits of opal—a milky white gem with stripes and flecks of color. In hopes of getting rich, gemstone miners endure the harsh outback environment. They suffer through dust storms, flies, and midsummer temperatures higher than 120° Fahrenheit (about 50° Celsius). To escape the heat and the flies, the people of Coober Pedy _____.
- They carve homes—called “dug-outs”—into the hills overlooking the town.
- ① go underwater
 ② go underground
 ③ ascend the hills
 ④ climb up the trees

22. Imagine coming home to a smart home after a grueling day at work. Doors and windows automatically open and close, your favorite music plays throughout the house, and dinner cooks itself. This sounds like science fiction, but more and more homes are _____ with these capabilities. Smart homes can be controlled remotely through smartphones or portable computers.

- ① treated ② relocated
- ③ outfitted ④ malfunctioned

23. I am a feminist by my own interpretation: I believe men and women are equal physically and intellectually. They are entitled to equal rights, treatment, and respect. I _____, and I immediately assume people are wrong for thinking otherwise.

- ① put up with this
- ② take this for granted
- ③ make away with this
- ④ jump to this conclusion

24. Japan has many earthquakes because four different tectonic plates _____ below the country's surface. The threat of earthquakes has turned Japan into a world leader in earthquake-proof construction. Strong building codes are in place for structures of every size.

- ① divert ② diverge
- ③ convert ④ converge

25. She was to spend the morning at the Luxembourg and would I give her a little luncheon at Foyot's afterwards? Foyot's is a restaurant at which the French senators eat and it was so far beyond my _____ that I had never thought of going there. But I was flattered and I was too young to have learned to say no to a woman.

- ① means ② feast
- ③ ordinance ④ prerequisite

[Questions 26-40] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

[Question 26]

At first the hunt had not gone well. He saw plenty of birds, walking up along the shore of the lake to the end, then down the other side, but he only saw them after they flew. He had to find a way to see them first, see them and get close enough to either shoot them with the bow or use the spear, and he could not find a way to see them. When he had gone halfway around the lake, and had jumped up twenty or so birds, he finally gave up and sat at the base of a tree. He had to work this out, see what he was doing wrong. There were birds there, and he had eyes—he just had to bring the two things together.

26. 주인공의 상태를 바르게 설명한 것은?

- ① outwitted by the birds
- ② disappointed with himself
- ③ astonished at the result
- ④ exhausted with the walk

[Question 27]

Experts argue that foods that are the least damaging to the environment are usually the ones grown locally. Consequently, some people believe that local foods are always more environmentally friendly and are therefore the most appropriate choice, but is this really true? Some data shows that transporting food definitely uses energy and produces carbon emissions, but that it makes up the very smallest part of the carbon footprint from food.

27. From the passage, it can be inferred that local foods _____.

- ① leave the smallest carbon footprint
- ② are not always ecologically friendly
- ③ use so much energy in distribution
- ④ are the most popular among the consumers

[Question 32]

The former Singaporean prime minister Lee Kuan Yew once said, “the Confucian theory was that man could be improved, but I’m not sure he can be. He can be trained, he can be disciplined.” In Singapore, that has meant lots of rules (no gum chewing and spitting on sidewalks) with fines and occasional notices in the newspaper about those who break the rules. Following the rules becomes automatic; you don’t see many policemen in Singapore. As one resident says, “the cop is inside our heads.”

32. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined part?

- ① No house without a mouse.
- ② Slow and steady wins the race.
- ③ Empty vessels make the most sound.
- ④ Habits are first cobwebs, then cables.

[Questions 33–34]

“Guns don’t kill people—criminals do.” That’s a powerful slogan, much more powerful than its alternate version, “Guns don’t kill people—people kill people.” But this second version, though less effective, is much nearer to the whole truth. Although accurate statistics are hard to come by, it seems indisputable that large number of people, not just criminals, kill other people with a handgun. _____ without a newspaper in any large city reporting that a child has found a gun, kept by the child’s parents for self-protection, and has, in playing with this new-found toy, killed himself or a playmate.

33. Which is the best title of the passage?

- ① The crime rates in large cities
- ② The increase of gun-related crimes
- ③ The ways to prevent accidental firing
- ④ The dangers of having guns at hand

34. Which is the most suitable for the blank?

- ① Many have seen the day
- ② Scarcely does a day go by
- ③ We have never had a better day
- ④ Little did we dream about a day

[Questions 35–37]

(A) This brings us to vaccination. Vaccines have saved millions of lives. They’re a proven method of disease prevention. Scientists have been developing flu vaccines from the 1930s up to today, so we have a lot of experience with them. Researchers make new flu vaccines every year based on the previous year’s flu virus. The government recommends that children between the ages of 2 and 17, people over 65 and anyone who already had a serious illness have the flu vaccine.

(B) It may not sound like a lot, but actually, this is hundreds of thousands of people around the world each year. It can be especially serious for the very old and the very young. Obviously, we want to do everything in our power to stop the infection spreading.

(C) Influenza, or the flu, is a respiratory disease that can make you feel extremely ill. Ninety eight percent of people who get the flu recover after several days. While they may feel terrible, there are usually no lasting problems. However, the flu can cause severe illness or worse for about 2% of the people who get it.

35. Choose the appropriate order of the paragraphs.

- ① (A) – (B) – (C)
- ② (B) – (C) – (A)
- ③ (C) – (A) – (B)
- ④ (C) – (B) – (A)

36. Which is NOT true according to the above passage?

- ① Influenza can become very serious for anyone who gets it.
- ② Influenza is a disease that causes breathing problems.
- ③ New flu vaccines are made based on the past year’s virus.
- ④ It is recommended that elderly people get flu vaccines.

37. Which is the main idea of the above passage?

- ① Influenza can be prevented by vaccination.
- ② People should make sure they live in good conditions.
- ③ Influenza spreads through the human population in a large region.
- ④ Some experts don’t agree about the necessity of vaccination against the flu.

[Questions 38–40]

On vacation in Mexico, Michael jumped into a pool. Suddenly a burning pain ripped through the back of his thigh. He spotted his attacker—a small, ugly, and yellow creature, put it in a container, and promptly sought medical attention. The doctor identified this as a bark scorpion, one of the most poisonous species in North America. The fierce pain from a sting is typically followed by what feels like electric shocks racing through the body. Occasionally, victims die. Luckily for Michael, an antidote was readily available. He was given the injection, was released a few hours later, and in 30 hours the pain was gone.

What happened next could not have been predicted. For eight years prior to the scorpion sting, Michael had endured a condition called *ankylosing spondylitis*, a sort of spinal arthritis. No one knows what triggers this ailment. “My back hurt every morning, and during bad flare-ups it was so horrible I couldn’t even walk,” he says. Incredibly, just days after the scorpion sting, his back pain disappeared and now, two years later, he remains essentially pain-free. As a doctor himself, Michael is cautious about overstating the role of the scorpion’s venom in his recovery. Still, he says, “if my pain came back, I’d _____.”

38. What is the topic of the above passage?

- ① The dangers of animal bites
- ② The importance of immediate treatment
- ③ The surprising development of an antidote
- ④ The unexpected outcome of a venomous bite

39. Which is the most suitable for the blank?

- ① run to Mexico for the cure
- ② let that scorpion sting me again
- ③ find out what causes the ailment
- ④ make sure that an antidote is near at hand

40. Which is **NOT** mentioned in the above passage?

- ① Michael had been suffering from spinal arthritis for many years.
- ② Michael was bitten by a scorpion, the poison of which is sometimes fatal.
- ③ Fortunately Michael was treated with an antidote immediately and recovered soon.
- ④ Michael developed a new disease after he recovered from the scorpion sting.